

# LESSON PLAN: THE FIVE FREEDOMS IN ACTION

## Sources

### Primary

- U.S. Congress, "U.S. Constitution — First Amendment Fundamental Freedoms," Constitution Annotated, Congress.gov, Library of Congress, <https://constitution.congress.gov/browse/amendment-1/>.
- U.S. Congress, "U.S. Constitution — Article VI," Constitution Annotated, Congress.gov, Library of Congress, <https://constitution.congress.gov/constitution/article-6/>.
- Brandenburg v. Ohio, 395 U.S. 444 (1969), <https://www.oyez.org/cases/1968/492>.
- Near v. Minnesota, 283 U.S. 697 (1931), <https://www.oyez.org/cases/1900-1940/283us697>.
- McDonald v. Smith, 472 U.S. 479 (1985), <https://www.oyez.org/cases/1984/84-476>.

### Secondary

- National Constitution Center, "Eight basic facts about the Bill of Rights," (December 15, 2019), <https://constitutioncenter.org/blog/everything-you-ever-wanted-to-know-about-the-bill-of-rights-2>.
- Foundation for Individual Rights and Expression, "The First Amendment," FIRE.org, <https://www.thefire.org/research-learn/first-amendment>.
- ACLU Arizona, "First Amendment 101: an Introduction to the Five Freedoms," ACLUAZ.org (September 10, 2025), <https://www.acluaz.org/news/first-amendment-101-an-introduction-to-the-five-freedoms/>.
- United States Courts, "Facts and Case Summary – Engel v. Vitale," USCourts.gov, <https://www.uscourts.gov/about-federal-courts/educational-resources/educational-activities/first-amendment-activities/engel-v-vitale/facts-and-case-summary-engel-v-vitale>.
- National Constitution Center, "Supreme Court Case: Brandenburg v. Ohio (1969)," <https://constitutioncenter.org/the-constitution/supreme-court-case-library/brandenburg-v-ohio>.
- Bill of Rights Institute, "Edwards v. South Carolina (1963)," <https://billofrightsinstitute.org/e-lessons/edwards-v-south-carolina-1963/>.
- David L. Hudson Jr., "Edwards v. South Carolina (1963)," Free Speech Center at Middle Tennessee State University (March 31, 2025), <https://firstamendment.mtsu.edu/article/edwards-v-south-carolina/>.
- Bill of Rights Institute, "Near v. Minnesota (1931)," <https://billofrightsinstitute.org/e-lessons/near-v-minnesota-1931/>.
- Elizabeth R. Purdy, "McDonald v. Smith (1985)," Free Speech Center at Middle Tennessee State University (February 25, 2026), <https://firstamendment.mtsu.edu/article/mcdonald-v-smith/>.
- Lora Strum, "What the First Amendment Really Protects," ACLU (October 30, 2025), <https://www.aclu.org/news/free-speech/what-the-first-amendment-really-protects>.
- Kevin Francis O'Neill, "Viewpoint Discrimination," Free Speech Center at Middle Tennessee State University (April 3, 2026), <https://firstamendment.mtsu.edu/article/viewpoint-discrimination/>.
- David L. Hudson Jr., "Content Based," Free Speech Center at Middle Tennessee State University (July 2, 2024), <https://firstamendment.mtsu.edu/article/content-based/>.
- David L. Hudson Jr. "Content Neutral," Free Speech Center at Middle Tennessee State University (July 2, 2024), <https://firstamendment.mtsu.edu/article/content-neutral/>.
- David L. Hudson Jr. "Ward v. Rock against Racism (1989)," Free Speech Center at Middle Tennessee State University (December 23, 2024), <https://firstamendment.mtsu.edu/article/ward-v-rock-against-racism/>.
- Library of Congress, "Amdt1.4.3.4 Laws Neutral to Religious Practice and Current Doctrine," Constitution Annotated, Congress.gov, [https://constitution.congress.gov/browse/essay/amdt1-4-3-4/ALDE\\_00013226/](https://constitution.congress.gov/browse/essay/amdt1-4-3-4/ALDE_00013226/).
- John R. Vile, "Minnesota Board for Community Colleges v. Knight (1984)," Free Speech Center at Middle Tennessee State University (January 16, 2025), <https://firstamendment.mtsu.edu/article/minnesota-board-for-community-colleges-v-knight/>.
- Foundation for Individual Rights and Expression, "Free Speech in High School," FIRE.org, <https://www.fire.org/research-learn/free-speech-high-school>.
- United States Courts, "Facts and Case Summary – Tinker v. Des Moines," USCourts.gov, <https://www.uscourts.gov/about-federal-courts/educational-resources/educational-activities/first-amendment-activities/tinker-v-des-moines/facts-and-case-summary-tinker-v-des-moines>.